

1831-1879

JAMES CLERK MAXWELL

Wrapped the entire electromagnetic phenomenon in equations and made it almost as clear as Newton had made mechanics

Dec 25, 1831

On Christmas Day in 1831 William
Clark lost his second wife
Harriet Radford. He had previously
lost three of his seven children.
He was now 61.

1831

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy

Upisings in MODENA, PARMA
and ROMAGNA were fuelled
by AUSTRIA

1831-1889

1912 Dates J-BK

DOM PEDRO was emperor of
Brazil.

1831

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain & Portugal

DOM PEDRO of Portugal delegated
the crown of BRAZIL to PEDRO II

1831

1912 Bates J-BK

Chloroform

1831

1912 Dates J-BK

McCormick's reaper

Feb 25, 1831

1912 Dates J-BK

GROCHOW

In a bloody contest at Grochow, a town near PRAGA, in Poland, the Poles, under Prince Michael RADZIWILL, forced the Russians under General Diebitch to retreat. The former lost 5,000, and the latter 10,000.

Apr 7, 1831

1912 Dates J-BK

PEDRO I of Brazil (IV of Portugal)
abdicated in favor of his
son PEDRO II.

1831

1912 Dates J-BK

Cholera was in Poland &
also Mesopotamia, Arabia, Palestine
Egypt.

From Russia it passed into
Germany, Austria, Hungary
Wallachia and Turkey.

The epidemic reached England
in 1831

1831

1912 Dates J-BK

Russia, Poland, Hamburg (Germany)
Cholera:

Russian & Polish Armies affected
of 3,012 taken ill at Warsaw, 1,462
died

at St Petersburg 7,567 cases
were reported; 3,804 died in
forty-eight days.

1831

1912 Dates J-BK

Sir John Hobhouse carried a law forbidding any cotton operatives under 21 from working at night; and limiting the week's work for all under 18 to 69 hours.

- Workmen organized in Boston to secure a 10 hour day.

1831

1912 Dates J-BK

W A W R F

At the insurrection of Poland,
Russian troops flooded the country.
At Wawre, the revolutionists were
victorious in 2 battles.

1831

Dear Hail

France

Judaism was given
equal status with
other religions

1831

Jer-His

Erez Israel was taken
by Muhammad Ali

1831

Independence of Belgium
was recognized

1831

Born 1809 - died 1836

William Barrett Travis was born in North Carolina and was reared in Alabama; He became a school teacher. He also practiced law

He was one of the men imprisoned at Anahuac by Bradburn (1831)

1831

Bradburn, commandant of Anahuac, on Galveston Bay, visited many indignities upon the Texas Colonists. He took away their slaves. He took horses or anything else he wanted. Bradburn's soldiers plundered the countryside. A Mexican soldier committed an outrage near Anahuac and the colonists punished him summarily. Bradburn

immediately arrested 17 colonists. He then
the prisoners with a dagger and put
Archie. Among them was WILLIAM B. TRAVIS
these prisoners were not released for
some time.

1831

1912 Dates J-BK

(1799-1878) Joseph HENRY

noted American physicist.

Born at Albany, N.Y. Became
professor of mathematics at Albany
Academy (1826) and experimented
with the electro-magnet, which
he greatly improved. He built the
1st electro-magnetic telegraph (1831);
the 1st electric motor (1831 or 1832).

Was secretary of the Smithsonian

graduated at Washington (1846-1878)
became President of the Amer. Assoc.
for the Advancement of Science (1842)
and of the National Academy of
Science (~~1842~~) (1858).
no American ever knew of
Franklin D. Roosevelt until he
advanced the science of electricity.